

## 정신자극제 중독에서 대사성 글루타메이트 수용체의 역할

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## ABSTRACT

### The Role of Metabotropic Glutamate Receptors in Psychomotor Stimulant Addiction

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For many years, determining the role of dopamine has been the major focus of the drug abuse research. New evidence, however, suggests that glutamate may play more important roles in the process of development of addictive behaviors. Metabotropic glutamate receptors are abundant in the brain and known to consist of three different groups of subtypes. Experimental data apparently show that they, especially group I and II, have important roles in the process of behaviors indicative of addiction such as locomotor activity, behavioral sensitization, conditioned place preference by psychomotor stimulants, and self-administration of these drugs. Although it has not been yet discovered how they differentially regulate neuronal processes to produce addictive behaviors, they have been suggested as a new possible therapeutic target for the treatment of drug addiction. (*Korean J Psychopharmacol* 2006;17(2):143-148)

**KEY WORDS :** Dopamine · Glutamate · Metabotropic glutamate receptor · Behavioral sensitization · Psychomotor stimulant · Addiction.

(rewarding pathway) (midbrain) (forebrain) 가  
ventral tegmental area(VTA) (forebrain) 1-3)  
nucleus accumbens(NAcc) prefrontal cortex 가 가

: 2006 2 18 / : 2006 2 28

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(metabotropic) 가 (ionotropic) N - G -  
가 (subtype) , protein  
. 가 (group I),  
(metabotropic glutamate receptor, adenylyl cyclase cAMP  
mGluR) 가 mGluR (group II and III).  
, Group mGluR (neuronal excita-  
. (5,6) mGluR 가 bility) (postsy-  
(psychomotor stimu- Homer protein  
ant) naptic)  
mGluR (iGluR) 가 .<sup>13)</sup> Group I mGluR  
, mGluR (agonist) quisqualic acid  
therapeutic target 가 3, 5 - dihydroxyphenylglycine (DHPG) 가,  
. (antagonist) S - 4 - carboxyphenylglycine (4CPG),  
AIDA .<sup>14)</sup> Group II mGluR  
neocortex, thalamus, st-  
riatum, amygdala, hippocampus  
. (15)  
, Gi/o protein adenylyl cy-  
clase cAMP  
. group mGluR ne-  
gative control (presy-  
naptic terminal)  
. Group mGluR LY354740  
LY379268 .<sup>16)</sup>  
mGluR2 mGluR3  
N - acetyl - aspartyl - glutamate (NAAG)  
mGluR2 mGluR3  
. (17,18) Group II mGluR  
LY341495, EGLU, APICA .<sup>14)</sup>  
Group III mGluR  
. (19,20) Group III mGluR Gi/o protein  
adenylyl cyclase  
Group III mGluR Group I II  
가 ,

### mGluR의 종류

80 가 G - protein  
(intracellular signaling cascade)  
, mGluR  
가 .<sup>7)</sup>  
(ligand) .<sup>8)</sup> mGluR  
가 .<sup>5,9)</sup> mGluR  
. ,  
가  
. (10,11) mGluR  
가  
N - (large extracellular N - terminal domain)  
가 , G - protein  
(seven transmembrane domain)  
C - (intrac-  
ellular C - terminal domain) .<sup>9,12)</sup>  
mGluR 8  
. ,  
group (mGluR1, 5),  
group (mGluR2, 3), group (mGluR4, 6, 7, 8)  
. (11) 가 mGluR

Locomotor Activity와 mGluR

activity가 (craving) 가 , 가 (26,27)

locomotor activity , (paranoid behavior) 가 beha-  
vioral sensitization , (psychosis)

가 Behavioral sensitization (induction)  
(expression)

가 , VTA NAcc (27 - 29)

NAcc iGluR mGluR  
(microinjection) , locomotor sensitization  
activity가 가 NAcc 가

가 , VTA (3 - 5,30)

가 , NAcc mGluR (RS) - MCPG(25 nmole/side)  
locomotor activity 가 가 behavioral sensitization (30)

가 , mGluR (RS) - MCPG mGluR  
locomotor activity 가 sensitization (31)

가 mGluR NAcc (23) mGluR iGluR (11) VTA (RS) -  
group II mGluR MCPG sensitization iGluR  
NAcc mGluR sensitization (3)

locomotor activity

# Behavioral Sensitization과 mGluR의 역할

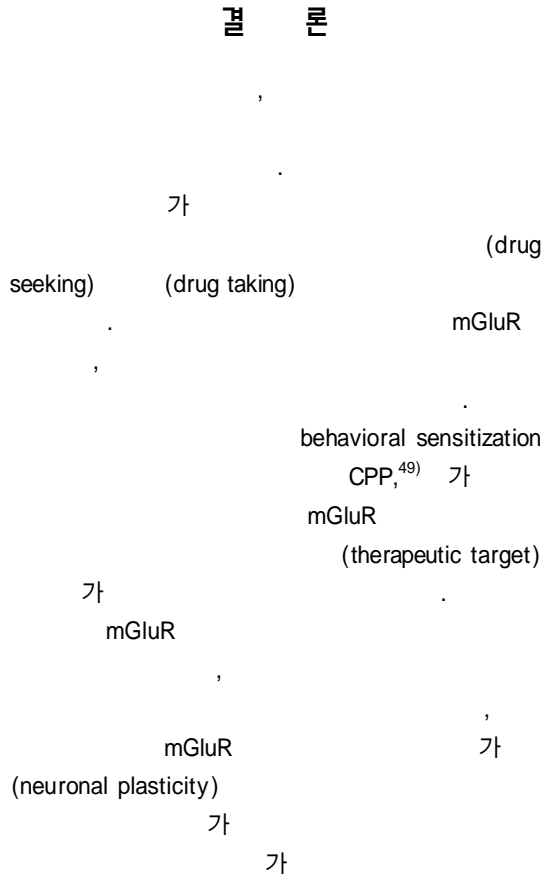
## mGluR 아형에 따른 역할의 차이

*In situ* hybridization immunohistochemistry  
 NAcc 가  
 mGluR .<sup>34-36)</sup>  
 NAcc behavioral sen-  
 sitization  
 group II mGluR LY379268  
 locomotor activity  
 locomotor sensitization  
 ,<sup>37)</sup>  
 가 (self-administration)  
 LY379268 VTA  
 , (conditioned contextual -  
 cue) (lever - pressing)  
 ,<sup>38,39)</sup>  
 가  
 LY379268  
 NAcc  
 ,<sup>40)</sup>  
 group II mGluR behavioral sensitization  
 .  
 mGluR2 knock-out mice  
 group II mGluR  
 , knock  
 out locomotor sensitization  
 (conditioned place preference, CPP)  
 가 , NAcc  
 가  
 ,<sup>41)</sup>  
 NAcc group II mGluR  
 .  
 , group I mGluR  
 , 가  
 NAcc mGluR1  
 mGluR5 mRNA 가 가

,<sup>42,43)</sup> mGluR5 knock-out mice  
 ,  
 locomotor sensitization  
 가  
 ,<sup>44)</sup> mice mGluR5 MPEP  
 (dose-dependent)  
 CPP ,<sup>45,46)</sup>  
 group II group I mGluR  
 sensitization CPP  
 .  
 mGluR 가

## mGluR과 도파민의 관계

NAcc  
 ,  
 NAcc  
 mGluR  
 . 가 , mGluR  
 (broad spectrum agonist) ACPD  
 NAcc , NAcc  
 ,<sup>47)</sup> mGluR  
 locomotor activity  
 ,<sup>22)</sup> LY379268  
 group II mGluR NAcc  
 가  
 ,<sup>25)</sup> mGluR2  
 knock-out mice  
 ,<sup>41)</sup>  
 group mGluR  
 ,<sup>48)</sup>  
 가  
 locomotor activity 가  
 (rewarding)  
 ,<sup>4,5,30,40)</sup>



중심 단어 :

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